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வல்லுநர் குழு (தமிழ்)

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கிளிதான்பட்டரை.

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j kH;
 BtY]h; khtl l k;
 Kj dj kahd tpdhffS k; tj l fFwggfS k;

(tph ti ut]; j l ggo)

2012 – 2013

j kH; Kj y; j hs; I

I. c hpa tj l i aj ; Bj hebj GJf: -

1. j pUfFwi sg; Bghwwp ghLk; E]y; **j pUtsS t khi y.**
2. j pUfFws; **Fws;** btz ghffshy; Md E]yhFk;
3. ni z ayi y KgghYfF neeyj Bj vdg; ghoath; **ghuj ij hrd;**
4. Vyhj p gj pdz ; **fHffz fF E]yfS s;** xdW.
5. fz pKj htphhp; fhyk; **f p gp l ej hk; E]wwhz L.**
6. kUeJg; bghUsfshy; mi kag; bgww nU E]yfs; **j hfLFk; Vyhj j**
7. gj pdhW brttay; j di kfi sf; bfhz l J brkbkHh vd f; T wath; **ghthz h;**
8. ndi wa kJi uay; **Kpwhk; j kHrrAfK;** nUej J .
9. nsABfhtofs; **Bru** ehl i l r; Brhej th;
10. beqi r msS k; rpyggj pfhuk; vdW ghoath; **ghuj pahu;**
11. FLkg tpsfF **ghuj ij hrd;** gi l gggfS s; xdW.
12. ghuj ij hrd; **gp l rf; ftqh;** vd mi HffggLfphh;
13. murpd; mi dj Jj ; Ji wfsy; bgz fs; gz pahwWk; BghJ ek;
rKj haj j y; gp l rp VwgLk; vdwth; **bghpahu;**
14. bgz ; moi k Mdj wF c hpa fhuz AfS s; xdW **brhj J]hi k** nyhi k.
15. fkguhkhaz k; **MW** fhz l Af i sf; bfhz l E]y;
16. ruRtj p mej hj p **fkgu;** nawwpa E]yfS s; xdW.
17. fkgi ug; gpej th; **ri l agg tssy;**
18. Kki gay; mkBgj fh; rwpd fhyk; **bghUsay;** Bguhrhphahfg; gz pahwwpdhh;
19. mkBgj fUFF nej pa muR tHafpa t]UJ **ghuj p uj dh**
20. "ey" vdD k; mi l bkHh bgww E]y; **ewwi z**
21. ewwi z i aj ; bj hFggj j th; **c fffug; bgUtGj p**
22. ewwi z **vl LJ ; bj hi f** E]yfi sr; rhhej J
23. Ez z pa E]y; gy fwwthfBf mi kej mhpa fi y **BgrRf; fi y**
24. Bki l g; Bgrny; kffi s Nhj th; **Bguwqh; mz z h**
25. BrffpHh; bgUkhd; mUsaJ **bghaguhz k;**
26. j k; tPoYss mi dj Jg; bghUsfS fFk; j pUehtffurh; vdg; bgah;
Rl path; **mggij pofshh;**
27. gj j r; Ri t edp brhl l r; brhl l g; ghoa ... ftptyt vdg; ghoath;
kfhtj J thd; kBl r p Rej udhh;
28. 'gz bz hL j kpbHgggha' vdj ; bj hl AfK; ghl y; nl kbgWk; E]y; **Bj thuk;**
29. j pdwpeJ Bj heJ bfhs Btz path; **Kj j mwjt l ahh;**
30. mhpatwWs; vvyhk; mhpd **bghpahu;** Bgz ij ; j kuhf bfhsy;
31. Kj ypyhhfF **Cj pk;** nyi y
32. j pUehtffurh; fhyk; **f p gp 7Mk;** E]wwhz L.
33. "ehkhuffk; FoayByhk" vdD k; ghl y; **ghuj pahi u"** mrrkpyi y
mrrkpyi y vdg; ghl j ; J}z oaJ .
34. 'c yfk; vdD k; j kHr; brhy; **c yt**[vdD k; brhyypd; moahfg; gpweJ J .
35. j kHhfs; j pyj i j **l eJ** ti fahfg; ghj J f; fh l oaJ ffwhhfS;
36. rPhgguhz k; **KpW** fhz l Af i sa l aJ

37. BfHy; vdgj d; bghUs; **gdw**
38. fhej paofs; **mhrrrej ud**; ehl fj i j g; ghuj J c z i kBa Bgr Btz Lk; vdW c Wj p g(z l hh;
39. gi ftdl Kk; mdgfhl Lk; vdf; T wpa Ely; **i ggs**;
40. mwbewpahfg; Bghwwggi Btz oai t **vsj k, rffdk**;
41. fyj; bj hi f **vl Lj**; **bj hi f** Elyfspy; xdW .
42. beaj y; fyp ag; ghoath; **eyyeJtdhh**;
43. Bghwwhi ug; bghWj j y; vdgJ **bghi w** vdggLk;
44. bgUkhs; j pUbkhHapy; **105** ghRuAfs; c ssd.
45. FyBrfuhHthu; ghl y; **bgUkhs**; **j pUbkhH** bj hFggj; c ssJ.
46. "c ybfyhk; c z heJ xj wfhatd" vdj; bj hl AFk; ghl y; nl k; bgwss **Ely; bghaguhz k**;
47. tssyhhpd; nawbgah; **nukyaAfh**;
48. bgUkghyhd gz rFS fF moggi l j; j Fj p **gdduz l hk; tFgg**
49. tpyfs; gj J k; Kyj hdk; vdD k; ghl yd; Mrhah; **j huh ghuj p**
50. grggp p kUj J th; **tssyhh**;

II Bhol l ni Afi s euggf:-

1. khz rffthrfh; gwej Ch; **j pthj th**;
2. khz rffthrfh; ghl yfs; **vl l hk**; j pUki wapy; nl k; bgwssd.
3. khz rffthrfu; fl pa Bfhty; **j pbgUeJ i way**; c ssJ.
4. khz rff thrfh; **mhkhj j d ghz oa** kddhl k; j i yi kai krruhfg; gz pahwpdhh;
5. \$pa l Bghg; j pUthrfj i j **MAfy** bkhHapy; bkhHbgahj j hh;
6. j pUthrj j wF c Ufhu; **xUthrfj j wFk**; c Ufhu;
7. j pUfFwsy; **133** mj pfhuAfs k; **1330** Fw ghffS k; c ssd.
8. j pUfFws; **MAfyk**; Kj yhd c yf bkhHfspy; bkhHbgahffggi LssJ.
9. XGffj j pd; vaj th; Bkz i k nGffj j pd; vaj th; **vaj hg**; gHj
10. ghpbj hkgf; fhff xGffk; bj hpbj hkgj ; Bj hpd k; **m l Bj** Ji z
11. Cffk; ci l ahd; **xLffk**; bghUj fh; j hffwFg; BgUk; j i fj J.
12. j kHh; kdij thHi t **mfk**; **gwk**; vdggjhj j dh;
13. Fkhpfz l j j y; Bj hdwpa Kj y; kdij d; Bgrpa bkhHj **j kH**;
14. 2004 Mk; Mz l **mfBl hgh**; j pAfsy; j kH; bkhHj ar; brkbkhHahf eLtz uR mwptj j J.
15. j kH; kptk; gz gl l bkhHpadf; T wpa bkhHapy; mwq; **khFR Kyyk**; Mthh;
16. nul i l f; fhggak; vdgd rnyggj pfhuKk; **kz bkfi yak**; MFk;
17. rnyggj pfhuk; kz bkfi y rfrfnej hkz p ti sahgj p **Fz l y Bfrj** vdgd l kbgUAfhggpaAfs; MFk;
18. j kHfsk; ndW gutaps **bgUBeha**; xdW c ssJ.
19. bghahu; rKf **Kuz fi s** vj hj j th;
20. ewwi d xdgj or; rwbwyyak; **gdduz L** Bgbuyi yak; bfhz l Ely;
21. 'mhj vdD k; brhyypd; bghUs; **bewfj h**;
22. btWk; BgrRfFk; **Bki l g**; BgrRfFk; BtWghL c z l.
23. BgrR Koty; **RUffj j j** T wff; fUj j pi d eji yehl o Koj j y; Btz l k;
24. eogghwy; kfffti ua; eogi gf; fwWj ; j Ugti ua; **nafFeh**; vd mi Hggh;
25. gl gppggf; fUtj a **efhj Jk**; **tz pay**; bghUj J tJk; c z l.
26. naAFUg; gl Afs; ghggj wF **Btofi fahf** nUffk;
27. Bghyggj thfi sj ; j i yapy; Fl Lgth; **mj ptBuhk ghz pad**;
28. ehyti fg; ghffS k; taYff **tuggfshf** mi keJ ssd.

29. nbyKhpahi t **kdj** ehfu~~pf~~j ; bj hl oy; vdgh;
30. j dffTi karyy~~h~~ xU **jdj** j kH; ndk;
31. nyyhi u **vyyhUK**; vsS th;
32. mwdD k; ndgKk; ND k; **jdweJ** j p~~dw~~ tej bghUs;
33. j ~~U~~ht~~f~~furh~~d~~; j kfi fahh; **lyftj phh**; Mthh;
34. j ~~U~~ht~~f~~furh; mUs~~æ~~ ghl yfs; **Bj thuk**; vd tHAFggLf~~w~~J.
35. r~~h~~gg~~h~~z j i j naw~~w~~ath; **c kWgg~~y~~th**;
36. c kWgg~~y~~ti u Mj h~~j~~ j tssy; **rPffhj** ~~u~~
37. fhej ~~æ~~ofs; **mhrrej ~~ud~~**; vdD k; ehl f E]i yg; goj j hh;
38. j ~~U~~ffwi s bkh~~H~~ bgahj j c Ur~~æ~~ mw~~q~~h; **j hyRj ha**;
39. j hh; Btej d; Bfhy; Behff~~r~~ thGk; **Fo** Bghd~~w~~UeBj d;
40. ehyhapj ; j ~~it~~t~~æ~~g; g~~u~~gej j j ~~y~~; **bgUKhs**; **j ~~U~~bkh~~H~~** FyBrfuu; ghoaj hFk;
41. fykgfk; **bj hz Z ~~j~~wwh** ti fr; r~~w~~yff~~æ~~AfS s; xdW.
42. gi z vdD k; brhy~~y~~d; bghUs; **KAf~~y~~**;
43. nuhky~~A~~f~~h~~; rj j ~~æ~~ j Ukrrhi yi a e~~w~~t~~æ~~ nl k; **tl Yjh**;
44. nuhky~~A~~f~~h~~; j k~~H~~; bkh~~H~~Ba **nwthj ~~e~~i y** j Uk; vdW fUj ~~æ~~hh;
45. rAf fhyj j ~~y~~; bgz fs; **fl y**; fl e~~J~~ bryyf; T l hJ
46. ehsBj hWk; fy~~t~~~~æ~~y; **g~~U~~gg~~U~~J**; Ji wfs; c z l hf~~r~~bfhz o~~æ~~Uff~~æ~~wd.
47. fh~~ty~~h; nuhZ tk; Bghdw gz ~~r~~S fF c l w;T W Bj ht~~k~~; **vGj ~~J~~J**; Bj ht~~k~~; c z L.
48. beaj yfy~~i~~ ag; ghoath; **eyyeJ t~~d~~hh**;
49. r l l khBki j vd mi HffggLgth; **l hf l h; mkBgj fh**;
50. fkgi ug; g~~æ~~ej th; **ri l agg tssy**;

III bghUj J f :

- | | | | |
|---|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. t i u | - kz k; | 11. neJ | - eyt[|
| 2. fHy; | - mz r fyd; | 12. brW | - tay; |
| 3. j J kg p | - bgU r p | 13. t j J | - t i j |
| 4. bka; | - c l y; | 14. ahz h; | - g U tUtha; |
| 5. g f hhf h z l k; | - 10 fhi j fs; | 15. tl o | - gi dBahi ygbgl o |
| 6. kJi uf; fhz l k; | - 13 fhi j fs; | 16. Bkj p | - vUi k |
| 7. tq r r f; fhz l k; | - 7 fhi j fs; | 17. rej k; | - mHF |
| 8. nl u; | - J dgk; | 18. Bfhj y ; | - Fwwk y yhj |
| 9. ehtha; | - gl F | 19. mAfz h; | - r r t d ; |
| 10. ni w | - j i ytd; | 20. N! j kd; | - gl rRUs; |
| 21. vord; | - xUth; kl Lk; | | |
| | ghh f Fk; gl ffU t p | | |
| 22. vl thL i kg h p R | - naffggk; | | |
| 23. thy l ; o! d p | - fUj Jggk; | | |
| 24. fhd; | - fhL | | |
| 25. c Gi t | - g y p | | |
| 26. kl Afy; | - r r Afk; | | |
| 27. vz F | - fuo | | |
| 28. rj j æ Brhi d | - fhej æ ofs; | | |
| 29. gftj f P j | - neJ rka E]y; | | |
| 30. j U ffws; | - j U tsS th; | | |
| 31. i gg s ; | | - f w j J t rka E]y; | |
| 32. t i dBa MI thfF æ h; | | - FWebj hi f | |
| 33. Kee R ; tHffk; kFL æ Bthoyi y | | - bj hyfhgg æ h; | |

34. c l ki g tshj Bj d; c ah; tshj Bj Bd – j pUKyh;
 35. tpyfs; gj Jk; Kyj dk; - j huhghuj p

IV. Vww tpdh mi kff:-

1. bgz fs; c hpi k bgwWg; gD c yi fg; gi l ff Btz Lk vdW tUkgpath; bghpahh;
bghpahh; vj i d tUkgpdhh; ?
2. bghpahh; bgz Z hpi kffk; CW tpi dtffk; gi Ha ekgrfi ffi s Vwf kWj j hh;
bghpahh; vtwi w Vwf kWj j hh?
3. braj pgl Afs; thayhf eFhtfi s ek; nUggj j j ByBa fz L fsrffyhk;
vtwmd; thayhf eFhtfi s ek; nUggj j j ByBa fz L fsrffyhk?
4. j pi uauAFfsy; j pi uggk; fhl l xspxyg; gl ffUt gadgLfwJ .
j pi uauAFfsy; j pi uggk; fhl l vffUt gadgLfwJ ?
5. j pi uggk; vLggj i dtl r; braj pgl k; vLggJ fodkhd gz pahFk;
vJ fodkhd gz pahFk; ?
6. eoggf; fi yi aaK; murpai yaK; j k; nUfz fshf vk; \$p nuhkrej pud; fUj pdhh;
vi j j k; nUfz fshf vk; \$p nuhkrej pud; fUj pdhh?
7. j kHhfs; mut[ehl LI Dk; atd ehl LI Dk; thz fj ; bj hl hg[bfhz pUej hHfs;
j kHhfs; vej bj ej ehLFS l d; thz fj ; bj hl hg[bfhz pUej hHfs?
8. fhej paofs; gyBfho kffsp; gl odpi ag; BghfFk; thHthj huk; fj h; vdW fUj pdhh;
fhej paofs; fj i u vt;thW fUj pdhh?
9. ni sqhfs; c ssj j y; ehl Lg; gwWk; bkhHggwWk; bj atggwWk; tsUk;
 ti fay; fytp mi kj y; Btz Lk;
fytp vt;thW mi kj y; Btz Lk?
10. nsAfi ygg l k; bgwWthfs; nsAfi yf; fytpay; gl l k; bgwWUej hy; gl l j hhp
 Mrpah; gz pay; Bruyhk;
vj j Fj p[l Bahh; gl l j hhp Mrpah; gz pay; Bruyhk?
11. bj hHy; El gg; gayfj j y; gayBthhf epi wa Bti ythaggf; c ssd.
ahUff epi wa Bti y thaggf; c ssd?
12. nuhkyAf; ni waUs; bgwW j pUfHej j vdW ghuhl l ggl l hh;
nuhkyAf; vggg ghuhl l ggl l hh?

nuz L kj pbgz ; tpdh (braas)

1. c ahD k; XkgggLtJ? vJ? Vd?
 ➤ c ahD k; XkgggLtJ xGffk;
 ➤ Vbddwhy; xGffk; xUtUff mi dj Jr; nwggrfi sak; j UfwJ .
2. XGffj j hy; vaJ tJ vJ? nGffj j hy; vaJ tJ vJ?
 ➤ xGffj j hy; vaJ tJ Bkdj k
 ➤ nGffj j hy; vaJ tJ mi l af; T l hj gHp
3. edwff tjj htJ vJ?
 edwff tjj htJ eybyhGffk;
4. vdWk; nLki gj ; j UtJ vJ?
 vdWk; nLki gj ; j UtJ j B xGffk;
5. fhyk; fUj pD k; i fT Lk; vgBghJ?
 fhyk; mwpeJ ni j Bj hL bghUej p braygLj y; Btz Lk; mt;thW braj hy;
 c yfj i j mi l a tUkgpD k; i fT Lk;
6. Cffk; ci l ahd; xLffk; vj i dg; BghdwJ?
 Cffk; ci l atdp; xLffk; MI Lffl h gi fi aj ; j hfftj wFkgp;thAFk;
 j di ki ag; Bghdwj hFk;

7. **brawfhæ bray; brætJ vgbghJ?**
thaggf; fi l j j bghGJ, mt;thagj gg; gadgLj j f; bfhz L mgBghBj
brawfhæ brayfi sr; braa Btz Lk;
8. **j jUtsS tUFF tHAFk; BtW bgahfs; ahi t?**
1. Kj wghtyh; 2. bj atggÿth; 3. Bj th; 4. bghaay; gÿth;
9. **gHæyyh kddha; thHgtdd; gz gÿshff; fz ßkj htæh; FwggLtd ahi t?**
 - gw hfFg; gz i j y; ey;tHæy; el j j y; rhdBwhhfsd; mwpt[ui ag; gpdgwWj y;
 - Ez z wpt[E]yfi s MuhaeJk; mi t T Wk; tz z k; thGj By gHæyyh kddd; gz gÿshFk;
10. **Ffd; nuhki df; fz L vt;thW gz æJ tz Afpdhd?**
 - nuhki df; fz fshy; fz L kfHej Ffd; nUs; Bghdw eB l j i yKo kz z y; tKkgo tPæJ tz Afpdhd;
 - gpd; vGeJ thi af; i fahy; bghj j p c l i y ti sj J ml f f khf epdwhd;
11. **Ffd; Btz LBfhs; ahJ?**
 - cyfæF brytk; BghdwtBd! j tfBfhy j j y; j Afi sg; ghj j vd; fz fi s vLff nayhj epi yay; c ss fstd; ehd;
 - nkkdj J aBuhL vd; nUggL k; bryByd; l aBd! j AfS fF moi kaha; nUeJ bj hz L braa mDkj p f FkhW nuhkdl k; Ffd; Btz odhd;
12. **"mdgß ndp ehkXh; l thfs; c suhBdhk," ahh; ahhl k; T wæJ?**
nuhkguhd; Ffd; k; T wæJ.
13. **mgg(j) æofs; vj j i fa gz ghsh?**
 - fhkk; rpdk; fst[bgah; Mfæ FwwAfs; eAfæath;
 - ræw j r t g f j h; eht f f ru p k; Bgudgk p f f th; .
14. **Kj j j jUeht f furUFF Behej bj dd?**
Kj j j jUeht f furh; thi Hæd; nsAFUj i j mhææ; BghJ ghkg[j B oaj hy; c a h; J w f f Behej J.
15. **"ngBghJ nAF mtd; c j thd," – ahh; ahhl k; T wæJ?**
mgg(j) æofs; j jUeht f furhl k; T wæJ.
16. **tayd; tuggÿshff; T wggLgi t ahi t?**
 - ehyti fg; ghffBs tayd; tuggÿshFk;
 - mi t btz gh, Mrhæhgh, fygggh, tqrggh Kj yæi tfshFk;
17. **tay; j Uk; tpi stfs; ahi t?**
 - mwk; bghUs; ndgk; tE Mfæd tay; j Uk; tpi stfshFk;
18. **Bghy; gÿthfi sj; j z ogBghh; ahth?**
 - j i yay; Fl Lgth; mj ptBuhk ghz oad;
 - brtæ a mWggth; tÿyig[J]uhh;
 - j i yi a btl Lgth; Xl l f; T j j h;
19. **bfLgggh; nyhD A; bfLgth; ahh?**
Fwwk; fz l nl j J noj J j; j jUj J k; bghæhhd; Ji z ayyhj murd; j di df; bfLFFk; gi fth; ndw j hBd bfl l Hpthd;
20. **eyyh; bj hl hg[i ftl y; vj j di j j J?**
eyyh; bj hl hg[i ftl y; vdgJ gyi ug; gi fj J f; bfhsti j tpi gdkl AF j P k c i l a j hFk;
21. **bghUsyyti ug; bghUshfr; brætJ vJ?**
xU bghUl l hf kj p f fhj ti uaæ; gw h; kj p f FkhW brætj y; bghUS fF ni z ahdJ Btwæy y.
22. **Btej ufFhæ bghUsfs; vi t?**

- muRhi kay; tej bghUS k; kffs; thphfj UK; bghUS k; gi fti u
btdW bfhz l j pi ug; bghUS k; murD fF c hpa bghUSfshk;
- 23. **rpt bgUkhd; vj j di kapd; vd ehtffurh; T Wfwhh?**
 - ahUfFk; MI gl hj j ; j di k ci l ath;
 - mHfpa btz i kahd rAfi d fhj py; Fi Hahff; bfhz l th vdW
ehtffurh; T Wfwhh;
- 24. **MwWj y; vdgJ ahJ?**
MwWj y; vdgJ tUej p teBj hhfF c j tj y;
- 25. **gz g[vdggLtJ ahJ?**
gz g[vdggLtJ rhdBwhh; tHp mwpeJ el j j y;
- 26. **mwpt[vdggLtJ ahJ?**
mwpt[vdggLtJ mwptwwithfs; T Wk; brhwfi sg; bghWj j y;
- 27. **fykgf c WggfS; ehdfi s vGJ f.**
mkkhi d, Cry; JJJ tz l Fwk; kwk;
- 28. **eej pf; fykgfk; ahkØ ghl g; bgwwJ?**
eej pth; kd; kØ g; ghl gbgwwJ.
- 29. **MH;thhfs; ghoa ghl yfspd; bj hFggpd; bgah; vdd?**
ehyhapj ; j pt;taggugej khFk;
- 30. **ghuj j hrd; j pUtsS ti u vt;thW gfHeJ sshh?**
' tsS ti dg; bgwwj hy; bgwwBj gfH; i tafBk' vdW ghuj j hrd; j pUtsS ti ug;
gfHeJ sshh;

nuz L kj gbgz ; tpdh (ci uei l)

1. **j kHbkhH Fwj J Ki dth; vkBdh T WtJ ahJ?**
kdij cz htfi s (vz z pa vz z pa go vz z pahAF) cz hj j ty y bkhH j kH; bkhH
vd bkhHapay; Bki j Ki dth; vkBdh T Wfwhh;
2. **j kH; bkhHap; j dij ; j di kfi s vGJ f?**
 - nay; ni r, ehl fk; vD k; KgbgUk; ghpfi sf; bfhz l J.
 - mfk; gwk; vdW thH;paYff nyffz k; tFj j J
 - gHi kaK; bgUi kaK; thaej J
 - nwthj nyffpa, nyffz tsAfi sf; bfhz l J
3. **xU bkhH ej yg; bgwW ewgj wFhpa j Fj gghLfs; ahi t?**
 - BgrR bkhHahf
 - vGj J bkhHahf
 - MI rp bkhHahf
 - ePkdw bkhHahf
 - gapwW bkhHahf
 - nyffpa tskpfj hf
 - fhyj j wBfwg gDi k bgwwj hf nUggBj j Fj gghLfs; MFk;
4. **bkhH khwwk; vdwhy; vdd?**
xU bkhHgglij j kww bkhHfsy; khwwp mi kffk; Ki wff bkhH khwwk; vdW
bgah;
5. **fytg; gl Afspd; thaphf ehk; mwtd ahi t?**
 - gyti f tyAFFspd; thHfi f
 - gddhl l kffspd; thHfi f
6. **bfhLAFI yhy; bfhssggl l gFj fs; ahi t?**
 - Fkhi y
 - g|Wsp MW.
7. **VwWkj p nwfFkj p Fwj J f; T Wk; E]yfs; ahi t?**

- gl odg; ghi t
 - kJ i uf; fhqrp
8. **qhyk; - bgahffhuz k; T Wf.**
- qhyk; vdD k; j kHrbrhy; ' qhy' vdD k; brhyyoahfj ; Bj hdwpaJ .
 - qhy; vdgj wFj ; bj hAFj y; vdgJ bghUs;
 - vt:tij gwWf; BfhLkpdwp mz l btsapy; c yfk; bj hAFpf; bfhz oUffpwJ vdgBj qhyk; vdgj d; bghUshFk;
9. **Beha; tUtj wfhd fhuz k; gwwj j UtS th; T WtJ vdd?**
- c l y; thj k; gj j k; rPk; Mfpa KdWk; rkei yay; nUff Btz Lk;
 - mrrkei y j tWk; BghJ Beha; kPFk; vd j UtS th; T Wfwhh;
10. **kUej pyh kUJ J tk; gwwj ; j UtS th; T Wtbj dd?**
- ehk; Kdg[cz l cz t[edF brhj j Uffpwj h vdW cz hej wpa Btz Lk;
 - gpdh; grpi a cz heJ , mst[d; cz i t cz z Btz Lk;
11. **fhej pofi sf; fthej F\$uhj ; ghi yd; fUJ J ahJ?**
- j hfj j wF eRj Uj y;
 - j Pk braj tUffk; edi k braj y;
12. **nBaRtd; ki yg; bghHt[E]i yg; goj J f; fhej pofs; vi j cz hej hh?**
- j Bti d vj pffhBj , mtdi Kss j Pki a vj hj J ey!
 - gi ftdi j Jk; mdg[ghuhl L
13. **fhej pofs; mwtHg; Bghuhl l j j y; c Uthd naffAfs; ahi t?**
- fj h; naffk;
 - kJ tyfF
 - j E l hi k xHgg[
14. **fhej pofs; vj i dg; ghtk; vdwhh?**
- "gf l lhd thHfi fi aBa ghtk"
15. **vtw w mwbewahfg; Bghww Btz Lk; ?**
- Ni f, vsi k, ndbrhy; rfffdk;
16. **nej phtd; thHt[Fwj J f; fhej pofs; T WtJ ahJ /**
- nej phtd; thHt[vdgJ nyl rf; fz ffhd fphkAfsd; thHt[j hd; mej f;
fphkAfsd; thHt[mej ehl od; c Hthfs; kwWk; ni sqhfs; i ffsy; j hd; c ssJ
vdwhh;
17. **tssyhh; KHffk; ahJ?**
- mUl bgUqBrhj p j dggbgUAFUi z
18. **rj j pa j Ukrhi yay; tssyhh; braj bj hz L ahJ?**
- rhj p kj BtWghL ndwq; grj Bj hhfF vyyhk; cz t l l hh; tssyhh; Vwwp i t j j
mLggd; fdy; ndWk; gyByhh; grggz pi ag; Bghffp tUfwdJ .
19. **j wBghJ tsh; J tUk; nuz L bj hHy; El gj ; Ji wfs; ahi t?**
- c ahp – bj hHy; El gj ; Ji w
 - Ez z pay; bj hHy; El gj ; Ji w
20. **nsAfi yg; goggfs; ehdF vGJ f?**
- ga y; , ga V. , ga v! ; rp , ga fhk; ,

ehdF kj jbgz ; rW tphffs; (braaf)

1. **ryggj fhuk; fhl Lk; BrhHehl L kddhfsd; rwwgfs; ahi t?**

- gwhtd; Jdgj i j g; Bghff j d; j i ri aBa mhpeJ bfhLj j td; rggp vdw
kddd;

- muz ki dard; kz Bahi rf; Bfl Lg; gRtd; Jai u mwpeJ j d; XBu! kfi d Bj hrrffuj j yil Lf; bfhdW ePrtHAFja kD ePr; BrhHd; vdDk; kddd;
 - njji fa bgUkgfH; bgww kddhfs; thHej gfhh; efuBk ehd; gweJ Ch; MFk;
- 2. fz z fffGg; ghz pad; beLqbrHpad; T wpa kWbkhH) ahJ?**
- fsti df; bfhi y braj y; bfhLABfhy; mdW, mJBt murePp vdwhd; ghz oa kddd;
 - mwbeW j twpa murBd! vd; fhynrykg[khz pffg; guyfi sf; bfhz lJ vdwhs; fz z fpa
 - ePT wpaJ eyyBj! vdDila nrykg[Kj Jg; guyfi sf; bfhz lJ vdwhd; ghz oa kddd;
- 3. fkguhkhaz k; rjW Fwgg[vGJ f: -**
- nuhkDJ tuyhwi wf; TWk; E]y; nuhkhaz k; vdggl lJ.
 - thdkfp tlbkhHapy; vGj pai j j; j Gtff; fkgH; j kHpy; nawwPdhh;
 - fkgu; j hk; nawwpa E]Yff nuhkhtj huk; vdg; bgahp lhh; nJ fhyg; Bghffpy; fkguhkhaz k; vdggl lJ.
 - fkguhkhaz k; ghy fhz lk; Kj y; ajj fhz lk; ti u vd MW fhz lAfi s cilaJ.
 - fhggaj j wFhpa nyffz Afi s KGi kahfg; bgwWssJ.
 - gj j hapk; ghlyfi sf; bfhz l neE]y; j kHf; ftj j fFk; j kHg; gz ghlowFk; rhdwhfj; j pffHf wJ.
- 4. rPj nyfFtd; MfBahp k; Ffi dg; gwwp nuhkD; T wabj ddd?**
- "ntd; ekkp l j J eAfhj mdg[cilaatd"
 - vyyhtwWd k; ndja ez gd;
 - vd; caph; Bghdwd;
 - ntd; vkBkhL nUffl Lk; vdW rPj nyfFtd; MfBahp k; Ffi dg; gwwp nuhkD; T wpdhd;
- 5. rhdBwhh; el gff c ti kahff; T wggLtd ahi t?**
- bghd; Kj J, gtsk; kz p Mfpad rhdBwhh; el gff T wglk; c ti kfshFk;
 - bttBtW nl Afsy; ni t Bj hdwdhYk; mHfpa khi yfshfj; bj hLffk; BghJ nj d; kj pgg[caUk;
 - mJBghy BfhgbgUeBrhHDk; gpruhei j ahUk rhdBwhhfs; gffBk nUggh;
 - rhdwhz i k nyyhj thfs; j Bth; gffk; Brhth;
- 6. gypad; bfHLqbrayfs; gwwp c kWg; gyth; T Wtd ahi t?**
- gypadJ rAff; T l l Afi sj; j tu kww tyAffi sf; bfhdW j pdDk;
 - bghpa gi d Bghdw Jkgpfi f cila ahi dfspd; khhgpi df; fwp FUj papi df; Foj J c wAfhky; epwFk;
 - noBahi rf; fhlpYk; mj pffkhf KHAFk;
 - mtBthi r bghpa ki yfS k; mj pUk; goahf nUffk;
- 7. egfS; ehafj j j f; fz l gypad; eji yi a vGJ f.**
- Thi kahd efj j j ak; j p z pa tyi kak; cila gyp j d; thi y ti sj j J.
 - j d; cly; eLffKwW bkyy bkyy eleJ tej J.
 - Fshrrp bghUejpa egfS; ehaj j d; j pUkfj j j f; fz L, j pUtofi sg; gz p eJ tz AfpaJ.
- 8. rhj i dg; gffs; vdW vtWj w nsej pi uahh; RI Lfwhh?**
- brofs; gggj wF Kd; Xat[vLggj pyi y.
 - broapd; btwwp g(ty; c ssJ
 - mJBghy ekKi la btwwp c i Hggpy; c ssJ.

- ekKi l a btwwfshy; JdgAfs; XotlLk; nji dBa rhj idg; g(ffs; dW nseji uapl; FwggLfwhh;

ehdF kj jbgz ; rW tpdhffs; (c i uei l)

1. bgz fy;tp Fwj Jg; bghpjh; T Wk; fUj Jfs; ahi t?

- bgz fs; kdj hfshf khw Kj yly; mLggi wi a tll btsBawp ehL el ggfi s mwpa Btz Lk;
- bgz fy;tp c hpi k kl Lkyy rKf khwwj jpd; Bj i t vdgi j cz u Btz Lk;
- bgz fs; fy;tp fwwhy; jhd; rKf khwwk; VwgLk; vdgi d ekg Btz Lk;
- bgz fs; cyfg; goggk; Muharrg; goggk; bgw Btz Lk;
- gFjj wtwthfsha; nuhky; bgz fS fhd nHpi y XHffggf Btz Lk; vdwhh; bghpjh;

2. bgz Z hpi ki a tpsfff?

- MZ fF bgz ; ni sggpy y
- MZ k; bgz Z k; rhpjfh; rkhdk;
- bgz fs; mofsha; nuhkd; rKj haj j wF bj hz l hwWgthfshfj; j pfH Btz Lk;
- bgz fs; brhj Jhpi k bgw Bghuhl Btz Lk;
- bgz fs; gj JyF gi l ff Btz Lk;

3. kz fbfhi l Fwj Jg; bghpjh; T Wtd ahi t?

- j kHhpi k; gutpss bgUBeha; kz fbfhi l
- jdJ kfdpd; fy;tpfFK; gz k; brytHpfFK; bgwBwhh; mtKj yPi l tUk; ki dtapl k; kz fbfhi l ahfg; bgwwtl j; J of fwhhfs;
- mdgl j pahfk; xGffk; Bghdw cz hrrfs; Vwgl l hy; nj j Pki a xHpf Koak; vdW bghpjh; T Wfwhh;

4. fy;tp tshrrpf mkBgj fh; Mwwa gz pahJ?

- mwahi k jhd; mi dj j wFk; Ky fhuz k; vdgi j mwpej mkBgj fh; 1946 ny; Kki gapy; kffs; fy;tpf; fHfji j epWtdhh;
- Kki gapy; mkBgj fh; nj j hj j h cahfy;tp epi yaj i j c Uthffpdhh;
- FHei j j; bj hHyhshfs; XHggf; rll j i j f; bfhz L tUtj wF Kyfhuz khf nUeJ fy;tp tshrrpfFg; ghLgl l hh;

5. Bgrrpd; bj hl ffk; vtthW mi kj y; Btz Lk?

- Bgrrpd; bj hl ffk; edwhf nUff Btz Lk;
- mi tay; nUgBghi u tpsj J r; RUffkhd KdDi ua[d; Bgri rj; bj hl Af Btz Lk;
- j AFj j i l apdwg; BgRk; bj hl ffbk mojj skhfk;
- Bfl Bghi uj; j d;taggLj Jk; Ki way; bj hl Af Btz Lk;
- mi tBahpd; cssAfi s ftUtj hf nUff Btz Lk;
- nl j j wFk; R(HY fFk; Vwg bj hl fft[u mi kj y; edW

6. Bgrrpd Koffk; Ki wfs; rpytwi w vGJf? RUffkhd tpsffk;

- Bgrrhsh; Bgrrpd; RUffj j j f; T wKoff Btz Lk;
- Bfl Bghh; kdj py; gj pakhW RUffp Koff Btz Lk;
- cz hrrpi aj; J]z o Koj j y; Btz Lk;
- j drrwggk; bgUi kak; mi kak; ti fay;
- ghuhl o Koj j y; eyk;
- bghUj j khd ftij T wKoff Btz Lk;

7. gz i l j; j kHhd; fl y; thz ffk; Fwj J bj hFj Ji uff?

- gz i l j; j kHhfs; fggy; Kykhf gffj J ehLFS l d; thz ffk; braJ tej dh;
- fHffpej aj; j Rfi sr rhhej ehLFS l d;

- bghdD k; kz pæk; Kj Jk; J fÿYk; bfhz L fl y; thz ðfk; braj dh;
- fÿ K. gj jhk; E]wwhz oy; rhykd; murD fF kay; Bj hi faK; ahi dj ; j ej Kk; fÿ K. l ej hk; E]wwhz LfF Kd; ghgByhdÿhtfFk; mhÿpæk; kaÿYk; rej dk; j kÿHfj j ð; nUeJ mD ggggl l d.
- rÿhtÿUeJ rhffi uaK; gl Lk; nwfFkj ðhapd.

8. c Htj ; bj hHy; Fwÿ J vGJ f?

- gHej kÿHfj j ð; c GgtBu c aheBj huhf kj ðffgggl l dh;
- c GJz L thH;thBu thH;thh; vdfÿWJ Fws;
- j kÿHu; c GJ gaÿ; braJ c yi ff; fhgggtuhfg; Bghwwÿdh;
- 'c z o bfhlj Bj hh; c aÿ; bfhlj Bj hBu' vDk; kz ðkfi y mwk; ndWk; j kÿHuhy; BghwwggLfÿWJ
- c Htffr; rÿwggÿ; bgww kUj eyk; taYk; tay; rhhej nl khf ti fggLj j ggl L nUej J
- kUj eyj j ð; bgUi k fUj ðBa Btej i d Kj di kggLj j ðdh; j kÿH;

9. fhej ðofi sf; fthej ehl fk; vJ? tÿsfff?

mhÿrej ð ehl fk; ; -

- mhÿrej ð ehl fBk fhej ðofi sf; fthej ehl fk;
- thH;ÿ; bghaBah Bgrhj kddd; mhÿrej ðd; mti d vggoahtJ bgha; Bgri tj J tÿLbtd; vd gyBtW nddyfi sj ; j ej hh; tÿrthkj j ð Kdÿth;
- mhÿrej ðd; ehL, ki dtÿ kfd; mi dj j j aK; nHeJ, RLfhl oy; btl pahdhfg; gz ð braÿÿdwhd;
- meeÿ yaÿYk; "xU bgha; brhy;" nHej mur thHi tj ; j UfÿBwd; vdfÿwhd; Kdÿtd;
- ci l ej xL, fz z hoj ; Jz L, c l kgÿ; Bj hy; Mfÿad T l gadgLk; Mdhy; newj gÿd; c l y;T l gadwwJ vdW T wÿ c aÿ; tÿ l hh; mhÿrej ðd;
- nffi j Ba fhej ðofi sf; ftej j hFk;

10. kdij Beak; Fwÿ Jf; fhej ðofs; T WtJ ahJ?

- kdij uhf, kdij Uffhf thHeJ kfhh khthf c ahej th; fhej ðofs;
- vdi dg; bghUj j ti u Bj rhgÿkhdKk; kdij hgÿkhdKk; KdWj hd; ehd; xU Bj rgfj d; mj wF moggi l f; fhuz k; ehd; kdij dhf nUggJk; mj wFBky; kdij hgÿkhdÿhf nUggj hYBk ehd; Bj rgfj d; vdwhh; fhej ðofs;
- xUtd; bkhHÿahYk; ehl l hYk; c z hj j ggLti j f; fhl oYk; kdij j ; j di kay; gÿwUff c z hj j g; bgWtBj rÿwgg[
- ehk; vej bkhHÿÿduhftK; vej ehl oduhftK; nUggBj bgUi kffHÿaJ vdW vz z Btz Lk;

11. nddh braahi k Fwÿ Jf; fhej ðofs; T wÿaJ ahJ

rÿi wÿd; mi l gg[

bj d; Mgghÿÿfhtÿ; nej ðaUff vj ðhd fWgg[r l l Afi sf; fhej ðofs; bfhS j j ðaj hy; ! kl ! ; vdWk; MS euhy; rÿi wÿy; mi l ffggl l hh;

brUgg[mdgsgg[

rÿi wÿy; fhej ðofs; brUgg[; i j j j hh; mji d rÿi wÿyÿUeJ tÿLj i yahdJk; j di dr; rÿi wÿy; mi l j j ! kl ! Rff mdgsggghf thAÿÿdh; nddh braj hÿfFk; ndÿ braa Btz Lk; vdW mfÿki r bfhsi fi a MS eUff c z hj j ðhh; mz z y; fhej ðofs;

ghl y; thÿ - tÿdh tÿ l fs;

1. j j j ðffE; bj ssKj haj ; bj ssKj ðd; Bkyhd

Kj j p̄f; fd̄Ba Kj j k̄BH – gj j p̄fFs;
c z z g; gLeBj Bd c dBdh LeJi ufFk;
t̄z z ggk; c z L t̄skgfBfs;

t̄p̄dh : -

1. ngghl y; nl kbgwWss E]y; vJ?
ngghl y; nl kbgwWss E]y; : j k̄H;t̄L J]J.
2. “Kj j k̄H” – nj bj hi fr; brhyi y t̄hj bj GJ f.
Kj j k̄H; - nay; ni r, ehl fk;
3. ngghl y; nl kbgwWss movJi ffi s vLj bj GJ f?

**j j j p̄fFe; | c z z g;
Kj j p̄ | t̄z z ggk;**

4. c teJi ufFk; - gh̄j bj GJ f?
c teJi ufFk; = c teJ + c i ufFk;
5. t̄skgfBfs; - bghUs; T Wf.
t̄skgfBfs; - t̄z z ggk; xdi wf; Bfl ghahf!

2. mh̄ah rdKdfBf ahdy; c dfFr;
rh̄ahUK; c z Bl h j k̄BH – t̄h̄thh;
j p̄FHgh xUehdFq; braaḡtuk; ghfg;
ḡFHgh t̄p̄Afs gi l g; Bghffh.

1. ngghl y; nl kbgwWss E]y; vJ?
neE]y; nl kbgwWss E]y; j k̄H;t̄L J]J.
2. mh̄ahrdk; - gh̄j J vGJ f.
mh̄ahrdk; = mh̄ + Mrdk;
3. ngghl y; nl kbgwWss mo vJ fi s vLj bj GJ f?
**mh̄ahrdk; j p̄FHgh
rh̄ahUK; ḡFHgh**
4. j k̄H; tayp̄; tuggf̄shff; T wggLk; ghffs; vi t?
**btz gh, Mr̄h̄aggh, fygḡh, tqrḡh Mf̄a ehy;ti fg; ghffBs j k̄H;tayp̄;
tuggf̄s; MFk;**
5. j k̄H; tayp̄; ki l fs; vi t?
j h̄i r, Ji w, t̄Uj j k; Kj ȳa ght̄p̄Afs; j k̄H; tayp̄; ki l fs; MFk;

c i uei l t̄p̄dht̄i l fs; : -

1. j k̄H; bkh̄H̄ay; mw̄t̄ay; r̄ej i dfs;
**‘ c l kghh; mH̄p̄d; c aūhh; mH̄th; vdghh; j p̄UKȳh; c l i y XkgBtz oaj d;
ndw̄ai kahi ki aj ; j k̄Hh; mw̄ej p̄Uej dh;**
j p̄UtsS th; ‘ kUeJ’ vdDk; Xh; mj p̄fhuj i j Ba gi l j Jsshh; c l y; c Wj p̄aha;
nUggj wF thj k; gj j k; r̄Pk; nkK̄d̄w̄p̄d; rkeji yBa fhuz khFk; mtw̄w̄p̄d; rkeji y j tWk;
BghJ Beha; k̄Fk; mtwi wr; rkggLj j nawi f j UK; fhafdf̄fsy; nUeBj kUeJ fz L
c z l dh; ‘ kUeJ hf̄j; j gḡh kuj j hww̄hy; vdDk; j p̄UfFwd; th̄ j k̄H; kUj J t̄j j p̄d;
bj hdi ki a vLj j p̄akgk; gj p̄dz r̄j j hfs; tshj j kUj J tk; r̄j j kUj J tkhap̄W.

1. c l y; c aji uggw̄w̄p̄a j p̄UKȳh̄p̄d; ghl y; th̄ ahJ?
c l kghh; mH̄p̄d; c aūhh; mH̄th;
2. ‘ kUeJ’ vdDk; Xh; mj p̄fhuj i j j; j k; E]y; gi l j j th; ahh?
j p̄UtsS th;
3. vtbt̄t̄t̄w̄w̄p̄d; rkeji y j tWkBghJ Behak̄p̄f̄k?

thj k; gj j k; rPk;

4. j kH; kUj j tj j d; bj hdi ki a vLj j pakgk; j jUfFws; thp ahJ?

kUej hfj ; j ggh kuj j hwwy;

5. gj pdz rj j hfs; tshj j kUj j tk; vJ?

rj j kUj j tk;

2. j jUtUl; gpfhr tssyhh;

rAf fhyj j j; xU Kyi yfbfhoapd; Jah; ePf, ghhtssy; j d; Bj i uBa Nej hh; gy E]wwhz Lfs; fHj jg; ghhp tssi ygBgHy tssyhh; 'thoa gaj uf; fz l Bghbj yyhk; thoBdd; vdW gah; thlj; jhk; thodhh; tE Bj hWk; nueJk; grpawhJ mahej ti ua; ni sj Bj hi ua; fz L tUj j j j hy; cah; ni sj j hh; tsswbGukhd; nt,tUj j k; eAfBt, tI Y]h; rj j j Ukrrhi yi a eWtr; rhj j kj BtWghodw; grij Bj hhfbfyyhk; cz t l l hh; mAF, mthVwwp i tj j mLggd; fdy; ndWk; gyByhh; grggz j ag; Bghffp tUfj dWJ.

1. Kyi yfbfho gwwtj wFj ; Bj i uj ; j ej tssy; ahh?

ghhp tssy;

2. tssyhh; gahBeak; Fwj j ghl y; thp ahJ?

thoa gaj uf; fz l Bghbj yyhk; thoBdd;

3. tUj j j j hy; cah; ni sj j th; ahh?

tssyhh;

4. tssyhh; eWtr mi kggd; bgah; vdd?

rj j j Ukrrhi y (tI Y]h)

5. tssyhh; ahUfbfyyhk; cz t l l hh?

rhj j kj BtWghodw; grij Bj hhfbfyyhk; cz t l l hh;

**** Fwgg[: - braa; c i uel l gFj ffs; T Lj y; gawr braf.

8 kj jbgz ; t l l - t l l (braa;)

1. xGffKi l l kgwwp tsS th; T Wk; fUj j fi sj ; bj hFj j vGJf.

XGffKi l l k : -

- ❖ xGffk; vyByhUfFk; rpgi gf; bfhLffk; vdBt, xGffj i j c ahd k; Bkyhaf; fhff Btz Lk;
- ❖ xGffk; c i l ath; cah; Foggwej tuhftk; XGffk; j twath; j hHej Foay; gwej tuhftk; fUj ggLth;
- ❖ xUth; fww Btj j j d kweJ t l l hy; mji d k l Lk; fwwfbfhss naYk; Mdhy; xGffk; j twpdhy; k l Lk; xGffk; j twpdhy; k l Lk; xGffKi l ath; vdgBghwwggLtJ kffffodk;
- ❖ fww fy; t l l k; xGffBk BkyhdJ.
- ❖ xGffk; bfl l t l l j j j; bgUi k epfhJ.
- ❖ kdtyi kt[l ath; xGffj j j dWk; rwpj k; j shrrp mi l ahh;
- ❖ eybyhGffj j hBy vyByhUk; caht[mi l th; xGffk; j twath; bgUkgHj a mi l th;

2. fhykwj i y tsS th; tHepW tpsfFf:-

fhykwj y; -

- ❖ j d dYk; tya Bfhl l hi df; fhfi f gfy; btdWt l Lk; mJ Bghy; j d dYk; tya gi fti uf; fhykweJ btyYj y; Btz Lk;
- ❖ fhyk; mwpeJ braygl l hy; brytk; eki kt l l eAfhky; epi yj j epWk;
- ❖ xUth; j ff fhyKk; nlKk; mwpeJ braygl Btz Lk; mtthW braj hy; mth; nttyfj j j Ba Msf; fUj j dhYk; mJ i fT Lk;
- ❖ CffKi l ath; j ff fhyj j j d vj jghhj j jUggh; mJ MI Lf; fl h j d; gi fi aj ; j hffTj wFg; gpd; thAFtJ Bghdwj hFk;

- ❖ mwpt[l Bahh; j k; gi fti u btytj wF Vww fhyk; tUk;ti u mti u bfsutjggh;
- ❖ Vww fhyk; thaj j K; mti u mHggh;
- ❖ Vww fhyk; tUkBghJ mgBghBj mhpa brayfi sr; braJ Koj j p Btz Lk;
- ❖ bfhfF ni ui a vj phghj J fhj j ueJ, j ff ni uapi df; fz l t[d; tpi ueJ braygLk; mJ Bghy j ff fhyk; thaffK; BghJ tpi ueJ braygl Lr; brai y Koff Btz Lk;

3. FfD fFk; nuhkD fFk; ei l bgww c i uahl i yj ; bj hFj bj GJ f.

- ❖ j ki kf; fhz tej Ffi d Behffp nuhkguhd; nAF mkhf vdf; T wpdhh;
- ❖ Ffd; Bj i dak; kP dak; cz gj wF Vww ti fay; gffTk; braJ bfhz L teEssj hf T wpdhd;
- ❖ cssj j y; css mdgDhrrp gyggLkgo bfhz Ltej bghUsfs; vsad thapD k; Bj thKj j j f; fhloYk; rwejdthk; nit j hHej d thapD k; mdg[fyed thj yhy; J]adBt, vk; Bghdwth; VwWf; bfhsSj wF chpadBt. ehk; VwWf; bfhz l Bj cz l j wFr; rkkhFk; vd nuhk; gj pi uj j hh;
- ❖ BkYk; Ffi d brdW tpawfhi y gl Fi d; teJ BrUkgof; T wpdhh;
- ❖ Mdhy; Ffd; j hD k; nuhkguhD l d; j Afp gz tpi l braa tpi kgtj hff; T wpdhd;
- ❖ nuhkguhd; mti d mD kj j j hh;
- ❖ kWehs; fhi y gli f tpi ueJ brYj j p kWfi ui a mi lej t[d; Ffd; j hD k; c l d; tUtj hff; T wpdhd;
- ❖ nJti u c l d gwej thfshf nUej ehyth; ndp c dBdhL Brhj J l th; MBdhk; vd nuhk; T wpdhh;

4. bghahi uj ; Ji z ahff; bfhs;J Fwj J tsS th; T Wk; fUj J ffi sj ; bj hFj J vGJ f. bghahi uj ; Ji z ahff; bfhsy; : -

- ❖ j kkpD k; mwptj; rwej bghBahi u c wtpduhaf; bfhz L mth; thapj; el j j y; Btz Lk;
- ❖ mJ tyi kfsj; vyyhk; rwej tyi k MFk;
- ❖ mwptw; rwej bghBahi ur; rhheJ el ggthfs; tyythfs;
- ❖ mthfS fF gi fth; braaf;T oa j AF vJ t[; nyi y.
- ❖ foeJ mwpt[u T Wk; bghBahi uj ; j kffj ; Ji z ahaf; bfhs Btz Lk;
- ❖ mggof; bfhsshj th; j dfF gi ftBu nyi y vdD k; bfLth;
- ❖ eyyth; xUth; bj hl hgi df; i ftLj y; gyhd; gi fi ki aj ; Bj ofbfhst; j f; fhloYk; gj J kl AF j Pki a Bj of; bfhs; j wFr; rkk; MFk;
- ❖ vdBt, bghahi uj ; Ji z bfhsy; mtrak;

8 kj pbgz ; tpdh – tpi l (c i uei l)

1. j kHd; mwtpaypd; KdBdho vdgi d tpsFF:-

- ❖ cyfk j di dak; qhapi wak; Rwwp tUf wJ vdgi j bj hpej uej j hy; Rwwj y; vdw bghUS i la cyt[vdD k; brhyypj ueJ cyfk; vdw bgahp l dh;
- ❖ cyfk; vej tj g; gwWf; BfhLkpdw mz l btsapj; bj hAfj fbfhz oUggj hy; bj hAfj y; vdw bghUS i la qhy; brhyypj ueJ qhyk; vdw bgahp l dh;
- ❖ l ti f kz pfs k; xsptLk; j wj j pdhy; bttBtW bgahfi sf; bfhz Lssd. Mdhy; mtwwpd; KjygbghUs; xdBw vdgi j rpyggj pfhuj j yj ueJ mwptj Bwhk;
- ❖ Xh; mZ tpi dr; rj T wpl Bfhz pD k; csd; vdf; fkgupd; thfspyj ueJ mZ rBrhgg[mZ ggthgg[gwWp fUj J ffi s mwptj Bwhk;
- ❖ kUej hfj ; j ggh kuj j wwhy; vdD k; j pffws; thfspyj ueJ, j kH; kUj J tj j pd; bj hdi ki a mwptj Bwhk;

- ❖ gj þdz rj j hfshy; tshj j kUj Jtk; rj j kUj JtkhapW.
- ❖ gy yhfjg; gl ha; vdw j þthrf mwrtjyUeJ gy ti f cahfspdl ghz hk tshrrp mwrt[gwwp mwrfBwhk;
- ❖ khDIg; gwggjDs; khj h cjuj J Ndkjy; fjUkp brUtjdy; gj Hj Jk; vdw j þthrf thfspyUeJ fUtjy; mwrt[gwwp mwrfBwhk;

2. j kþHh; ni rffi y Fwjj Jj ; bj hFj bj GJf.

j kþHh; ni rffi y : -

- ❖ gz fs; ni rffUtjfs; ni rffi yqhfs; ni rgghlyfs; vd ni r gwwp VuhskhD Fwggjfs; nyffjAfsjy; c ssd.
- ❖ bj hyfhggjAkk; rAf nyffjAkk; ryggj þhuKk; ni r kugfi s btsggJj Jfdwd.
- ❖ eukgd; ki w vd bj hy; fhggjA; ci uggj d; Kyk; ni r nyffz Ely; cz bl d cz uKofwJ.
- ❖ ghz d; ghodp Tjj d; twyp vdW nayj r ehl ff; fi yqhfs; nUej dh;
- ❖ j kþHh; thHtjy; gwggjyUeJ nwggti u jhyhl L, xgghp MfjAtwwhy; ni r Kj dj k bgWfWJ.
- ❖ j kþHh; l ti f eyj j wFk; l ej j dffk; Vww gz z j r tFj j dh;
- ❖ Bj hwfUtj Ji sffUtj eukgfUtj vdg; gyBtW ni rffUtjfi sg; gadgJj j þh;
- ❖ FHj; ahH; Bghdw ni rffUtjfi s gadgJj j þj j j þUfFws; Kyk; mwrfBwhk;

3. fhej þoofs; gþdgwwp bfhsj sfi sj ; bj hFj J vGJf.

fhej þoofs; gþdgwwp bfhsj ffs; -

- ❖ mdg[cz i k, cWj þ, nddh braahi k MfjA caH; gz gfs; mtUfF nskgUtj j þyBa naygha; mi kej d.
- ❖ murrej þud; ehl fj i j g; ghj ; fhej þ j hKk; rj j þathdha; nUff Btz Lk; vdw cWj þfhz l hh;
- ❖ mwthjy; c uj k; Bghuhl l k; el j j þdh;
- ❖ cz i k BgRj y; gi ftdj k; mdg[ghuhl Lj y; BehffKk; mtwi w mi l ak; thfS k; J]ai kahdi taha; gwUfFj ; Jdgk; j huhj dtha; nUj j y; vsj kaha; nUj j y; MfjAtwi w mwbewfshag; Bghww Btz Lk; vdW fhej þoofs; T w þdh;
- ❖ vdi dg; bghWj j ti Bj rhgkhdK; kdj hgkhdk; xdWj hd; ehd; xU Bj rgfj d; mj wF moggi l f; fhuz k; ehd; kdj dha; nUggJk; mj wFBky; kdj hgkhdþaha; nUggJkj hd; vdW fhej þoofs; T w þdh;
- ❖ fjhkAfsj; thHt[mej ehl od; cHthfs; ni sqhfs; MfjBahh; i ffsjy; j hd; c ssJ vd fhej þoofs; T w þdh;
- ❖ bfhsj f nyhj murjy; ci HggjyH Cj þak; ehz ak; nyhj ndgk; kdj Beak; nyhj mwrtjy; eþhakjyHj thghL MfjAtwwhy; gadjy y vdW fhej þoofs; T w þdh;
- ❖ nej þhtjy; Bfhoffz ffhd kffs; cz z cz tk; cLff ci l ak; ndwþ thHf þdwdh; meej yajy; kddhfS k; brythfS k; tj y kjggjS mz þfydfi s mz þj bfhz L gfl l hf thHtJ ghtk; vdW fhej þoofs; T w þdh;

4. tssyhh; mUsþ ghlyfs; gwwp; j kþHggwWf; Fwjj Jk; tþffj vGJf?

tssyhh; mUsþ ghlyfs; : -

- ❖ brdj d fej fBfhl l k; ni wti dg; ghoaJ bj at kz þhi y.

- ❖ brdj d j µBthwpa(h; rµtbgUkhi dg; ghoaJ vGj j wµt[k; bgUkhd; khi y.
 - ❖ mUI fUi z eµi wej MW bj hFj µfi sf; bfhz l ghl yfspd; bj hFgg[j µtUI gh.
 - ❖ bghJ i k c z ht[d; gµw bj atAfsµd; kØ k; ghl yfi sg; ghoaµssh;
- tssyhhµ; j kµHggwW : -

- ❖ tssyhh; j kµH; bkhHµBa nwthj eµi y j Uk; vdwhh;
- ❖ gaytj wFk; mwµj wFk; vsµi kahd bkhHµ j kµH; vdwhh;
- ❖ ghLj wFk; J j µj j wFk; ndµi kahd bkhHµ j kµH; vdwhh;
- ❖ fytµi a vsµi kaha; bfhLggJ j kµH; bkhHµ vdwhh;

* * * * *

(tjph ti utj ; j p l ggo)

2012 – 2013

j kH; nuz j hk; j hs; II

ghjt - I

(kj pbgz fs; : 20)

gFj p - I

I. chja tji li aj ; Bj hebj GJf: -

1. nstHfd; tej hd; nJ btsggi l bj hl h;
2. 'khL' vdD k; brhy; m|w| z g; bghJ gbgah;
3. khL fdi w NdWJ nj bj hl upy; khL vdGJ gR FwffFk;
4. tI fF vdD k; j pi rbgaBuhL gW j pi rfs; teJ BrUk; BghJ ej ybkhH; MWk; bkaak; eAFk;
5. BkwF + ehL vdGJ BkdhL vdr; BrUk;
6. fUi k + FHj vdGJ NWBghj y; ndkfy; vD k; tj pfsj dgo gE hej J.
7. bghUsyffz k; nuz L ti fggLk;
8. mfj j pi dfs; VG ti fggLk;
9. khfhH; i j Mfja nuz Lk; Kdgdj fhyj j wFhjaJ.
10. kUj eyj j wFhja bj atk; nej ud;
11. ghi y eyj j wFhja gwi tfs; gwh, gUeJ.
12. gwj j pi z fs; gdduz L ti fggLk;
13. ej ufthj y; vdGJ btl rj
14. kz z hi r fUj g; BghUfFr; brytJ tqrj j i z
15. ghl hz j pi z vdGJ Mz kfdj; XGfyhWfs; T WtJ.
16. xUj i yf; fhkk; vdGJ iffj s
17. j d; ehli l f; i fggww tej khwwurBdhL vj thj J g; BghhLtJ behrrj MfK;
18. cyF vdD k; brhy; btz ghty; NwwoapdI NwWrrBhapd; mj d; thaghL gwggI MfK;
19. 'eyyi t' – nrbrhyi y myfj l l hy; Behji u vdggthak;
20. Behi r Mrthagghtj d; Nwwayo KrrBha; tUk;
21. Mrthagghtj d; NwWrrR; Vfhuj j y; KotJ rWggI

Bfhol l n l j j euggf : -

gFj p - II

(kj pbgz fs; : 20)

1. ti say; - nrbrhyypd; l fhuk; xU khj j i u Fi weJ xyfffwJ.
2. Nwwy; l fhuk; Fi weJ tej brhy; j z i z MfK;
3. gy; + j B vdGJ g|wB.
4. FwffAfs; l fhuf; FwffFk; Xsfhuf; Fwffk; kfuf; Fwffk;
5. g(AFHyj bghki k braj hs; nj bj hl i u bragghl L tj sahF khwWk; BghJ, bghki k g(AFHyjhy; braag; gl j J vd tUk;
6. mHfd; ghl k; vGJ fwhd; nj bj hl hpy; Xh; vGtha; xU gadj yi af; bfhz L Koej hy; mJ j dji yj ; bj hl h;
7. mdgurd; j jUfFwi sf; fwwhd; nj bj hl h; gwtj dahf khWkBgHJ mdgurd; j jUfFwi s fwgj j hd; vd tUk;
8. xU brhy; j dj J epdW bghUs; j UtJ j dphkhH
9. bj hHj yf; FwffFk; brhy; tj drbrhy;
10. tj dKwW KwW, vrrk; vd nUti fggLk;

11. Xh; vrrtj d **bgai u** bfhz L Koej hy; mJ bgaburrk; vdggLk;
12. xU bghUs; Fwj J tUk; brhwfi sBa **xU bghUI gdbkHj** vdgh;
13. xU bghUI gdbkHjF rhDW **c aheBj hAfj myyJ FHej hHeJ**.
14. nJ brathah? vdD k; tpdhtwF tajW tyfFk; vdf; T WtJ **cWtJ T wy**; tj l MFk;
15. MI j ; bj hpaK? vdD k; tpdhtwFg; ghl j ; bj hpaK; vdf; T WtJ **ndbkHj** tj l MFk;
16. edD j; fj l fFk? vdf; fi l ffhuhj k; Bfl gj **bfhsy**; tpdh MFk;
17. mo mfuk; l Mj y; vdgJ **i gAT H**;
18. Mj pPy; vdgj wFr; rhDW **Kj jh**;
19. ndkry; vdgJ **fUkgyi f** MFk;
20. j dbdhwvul j y; vdgJ **btwji y** MFk;
21. mfk; gwK; Mfpa nuz Lk; **bghUs**; nyffz k; MFk;
22. Fwqrj Kyi y Kj ypa l eJ k; **mfjji z fs**; vdgLk;
23. beaj y; j ji z fFhpa epyggFj p **fIYk; fIy; rhhej gFj phFk**;
24. ahkk; vdgJ nut[gj J kz p Kj y; fhi y **2 kz j** ti u
25. kUj k; beaj y; Mfpa nuz owFk; **MW** bgUk; bghGJ fS k; tUk;
26. **jUkhy**; Kyi y epyj j wFhpa bj atk;
27. kz KHh, beyyhrj z Mfpa nuz Lk; **kUj j**; j ji z fFhpa gi wfs;
28. beaj y; j ji z fFhpa bj hHy; **kEgppj j y**; MFk;
29. Behj r btz gh nuz l hk; moapy; j dprbrhy; bgwW **xU** tpfwgj j hD k; **nU** tpfwgj j hD k; tUk;
30. nuz l hk; moapy; j dprbrhy; bgwwhy; gy tpfwgj j hd; tUtJ **nddj r btz gh** MFk;
31. btz ghtpd; Xi r **brggByhi r** MFk;
32. Mrhpaghtpd; BtW bgah; **mftwgh** MFk;
33. Mrhpaghtpd; Xi r **mftByhi r** MFk;

nyffz fFwgg[: -

34. tBl d; - j di k xUi k tj dKwW
35. brhyy; - bj hHy; bgah;
36. vaj hggHj - NWbfl j vj hki w bgaburrk;
37. fyAfHj - vj hki w tj dbarrk;
38. j ffh; brwwhh; - tj dahyi z aK; bgah;
39. j hhBtej d; - nuz l hk; BtwWi k c UgK; gaD k; c l d; bj hff bj hi f
40. ni t, ni t - mLfFj ; bj hl h;

ghj J vGJf : -

41. Xhut[- Xh; + nut[
42. gz ej pth; - gz eJ + nth;
43. j p ovy; - j p i k + j wy;
44. veehS k; - v + ehS k;
45. ghtj r - gh + tj r
46. ehdki w - ehdF + ki w
47. mUtj d - mUi k + tj d
48. CuwpaK; - Ch; + mwpaK;
49. vddW - vd; + mW
50. tHpaHGfp - tHp + xGfp

gFj p III

Ruffkhf tjl asff

(xU kj jgbgz ; tpdh) : -

tyydk; kfk; nI Afs; :

1. eji ybkhHp c ahpWk; brhyypd; gpd; tyydk; (f;r;j ;g) kFk;
2. m,n,c vdD k; Rl bl Gj j fsjd; gpdD k; v vdD k; tpdh vGj j pd; gpdD k; tyydk; kFk;
 m + fi l = mffi l v + ghl k; = vgghl k;
3. mggo, nggo, vggo vdD k; brhwfsjdgpd; tUk; tyydk; kFk;
 vggo + brhdhd; = vggor; brhdhd;
4. ehdfhk; BtwWi k (F) thp; tUk; tyydk; kFk;
 vdfF + bfhl = vdfFf; bfhl
5. XbuGj j xUbkhHp; tUk; f;r;j ;g; kFk;
 j P+ rlo = j Prlo
6. NWbfl j vj hki wg; bgaburrj j pd; Kd; tyydk; kFk;
 Bfsh + brtp = Bfshr; brtp

tyydk; kfh nI Afs; : -

1. tji dj ; bj hi fay; tUk; tyydk; kfhJ .
 thp + Rl h; = thpRl h;
2. c ki kj ; bj hi fay; tUk; tyydk; kfhJ .
 j ha; + j ei j = j haj ei j
3. tjaABfhs; tji dKwi w mLj j tUk; tyydk; kfhJ .
 thHf + j kH; = thHf j kH;
4. nul j l f; fjt; tyydk; kfhJ
 gl gl
5. vGthaj bj hl hp; tUk; tyydk; kfhJ .
 g(thp + j ej hs; = g(thp j ej hs;

c Utfj j j c ti kahf khwWf.

bkhHpKJ	:	mKj bkhHp
fz fay;	:	fawfz ;
j kHj Bj d;	:	Bj dj kH;
tuyg{	:	g{tuy;
Kfkj p	:	kj kfk;

c ti ki a c Utkhf khwWf.

kyuo	:	mokyh;
Kj j ggy;	:	gyKj j
twgUt k;	:	gUtty;
kyhgghj k;	:	ghj kyh;

bj hl i u khwWai kj j y;

tpdh thffpAfsf khwWf : -

1. rAf fhyj j y; bgz fy;tp rwwgfwUej j
 rAf fhyj j y; bgz fy;tp rwwgfwUej j?

2. c i HgBggh; c ah;th;
c i HgBggh; c ah;uh?
3. Bri a tUKghj j hayi y
Bri a tUKghj j haZ BI h?
4. j kHpd; ndpi ki a vtUK; kWff khllhh;
j kHpd; ndpi ki a vtUK; kwgguh?
5. fLk; c i Hggk; CffKk; nUej hy; mi dtUK; thH;ty; c auyhk;
fLk; c i Hggk; CffKk; nUej hy; mi dtUK; thH;ty; c au;thuh?

braj p thffpkhf khwWf: -

1. vdBd! mwqgh; mz z htpd; bghJeyj ; bj hz L!
mwqgh; mz z htpd; bghJeyj ; bj hz L rpwgghdJ.
2. c i Hgg[nyyhj thfF c ah;t[c z BI h?
c i Hgg[nyyhj thfF c ah;t[nyj y.
3. meBj h! j kHff; fi l j bj Uffsy; mwptggf; T l j ; j kHly; nyi yBa!
j kHff; fi l j ; bj Uffsy; mwptggf;T l j kHly; nyi y
4. mDkd; nyAj fay; rPji af; fz lhdh?
mDkd; nyAj fay; rPji af; fz lhd;
5. M! bghwBfhay; vjji d mHfhf c ssJ?
bghwBfhay; mHfhf c ssJ.

c z hrrp thffpkhf khwWf: -

1. kyyi f kftk; kz Ki laJ
Mfh! kyyi fapd; kz Bk kdk!
2. j pU. tpf. j kHei l kftk; ndpi kahdJ.
Mfh! j pU. tpf. tpd; j kHei l vdBd ndpi kahdJ!
3. f\$BhB# h rpwgAfs; kftk; mHfhhdJ.
vdBd! f\$BhB# h rpwgAfs; mHbfh mHF!
4. l gghdy; Vwgl l g(fkgk; cyi f c YffpaJ
l abfh! \$gghd; g(fkgk; cyi f c YffpaJ.
5. ghuj pahpd; ghl Lj j wd; kftk; edW
vdBd! ghuj pad; ghl Lj j wj j pd; ndpi k!.

fljjs thffpAfs hf khwWf: -

1. mwk; braa Btz Lk;
mwk; bra;
2. nsi kay; fwf Btz Lk;
nsi kay; fy;
3. bgwBwhi uaK; bghBahi uaK; Bgz Btz Lk;
bgwBwhi uaK; bghBahi uaK; Bgz ;
4. fhi yay; vGti j g; gHffkhff; bfhs Btz Lk;
fhi yay; vGti j g; gHffkhff; bfhs;
5. khkyygur; rpwgAfs; gwwf; fl Li u ti uthah?
khkyygur; rpwgAfs; gwwf; fl Li u ti u.

xUi k, gdi k gi H ePfp vGJf: -

1. fy;tp eyk; bgww bgz ghw; gythfF kddUK; gz pj hd;
fy;tp eyk; bgww bgz ghw; gythfF kddUK; gz pj dh;
2. bgz fs; bgw Btz paJ bgz fy;tp bgz Z hpi k, brhj Jhpi k.
bgz fs; bgw Btz pad bgz fy;tp bgz Z hpi k, brhj Jhpi k.

3. ngBghJ mth; i faꝑ; BfhggfS; nUej J.
ngBghJ mth; i faꝑ; BfhggfS; nUej d.
4. taJ teBj hhfFK; bgz fS fFK; thfFhꝑ k bfhLffggl Btz Lbkd mkBgj fh;
 T wꝑi j ehBsLfs; gfhHej J.
taJ teBj hhfFK; bgz fS fFK; thfFhꝑ k bfhLffggl Btz Lbkd mkBgj fh;
T wꝑi j ehBsLfs; gfhHej d.
5. gꝑth; bghAfw; gꝑehsfspd; khz gꝑi d c z heꝑ bfhz j hodh;
gꝑth; bghAfw; gꝑehspd; khz gꝑi d c z heꝑ bfhz j hodh;
6. Bki l g; BgrRfFf; fUj j fBs c aꝑeho BghdwJ.
Bki l g; BgrRfFf; fUj j fBs c aꝑeho BghdwJ.
rej ggꝑi Hfi s eꝑfꝑ vGJf: -
1. MS k; mwꝑtꝑ; tshtj wF Kdghf thHfi f gaz khk;
MS k; mwꝑtꝑ; tshtj wF Kdghf thHfi fg; gaz khk;
2. faꝑwꝑl oꝑꝑ; j di d kweꝑ c wAꝑdhd;
faꝑwꝑ; fl oꝑꝑ; j di d kweꝑ c wAꝑdhd;
3. j ꝑi ugl k; vLff gadgLk; gl rUs; bryꝑyhaL vdD k; bghUshy; MdJ.
j ꝑi uggl k; vLffg; gadgLk; gl rUs; bryꝑyhaL vdD k; bghUshy; MdJ.
4. i fbj hꝑꝑ; xdi w fwꝑ bfhs;
i fjꝑj hꝑꝑ; xdi w fwꝑ; bfhs;
5. bgz fs; FLkgj i j bghWgg[d; el j j Btz Lbkdtꝑ; fl y; fl eꝑ bryꝑ T l hbj dtꝑ;
 T wꝑ tej dh;
bgz fs; FLkgj i j g; bghWgg[d; el j j Btz Lbkdtꝑ; fl y; fl eꝑ; bryꝑ
T l hbj dtꝑ; T wꝑ tej dh;
gꝑbkhꝑ; brhyꝑ fFhꝑ j kꝑrbrhy; vGJf: -
1. B&j j ꝑAfs; Bj hWk; brdW j ꝑtꝑtAfi s thꝑLf.
j ꝑj j yAfs; brdW j ꝑtꝑtAfi s thꝑLf.
2. nkkhhffj j ꝑ; ahj j ꝑ u bryꝑAfs;
ntꝑhꝑf gaz k; bryꝑAfs;
3. nej &hl; kꝑtꝑ; fh! j ꝑahdJ.
nej Bky; rli l kꝑtꝑ; tꝑ y c aheꝑ J
4. ehi s el fꝑtꝑfFK; Bkl rꝑ; nej ꝑh fz ogghf tꝑ; braak;
ehi s el fꝑtꝑfFK; Bghl oꝑꝑ; nej ꝑh fz ogghf btwꝑbgWk;
5. ehd; nej f; fhBy\$ꝑ; Xyl; ! Ll z j;
ehd; nej f; fyꝑjꝑꝑ; gi Ha khz td;
BkYk; rꝑ brhws; : -

nyhgk;	-	tUtha;
tꝑqhdꝑ	-	mwꝑtꝑyꝑsh;
c z z htꝑj k;	-	c z z h Behdg[
egꝑ h;	-	tyꝑeu;
myAꝑhuk;	-	xggi d

bj hi fr; brhyꝑ y thꝑj GJf:-

nUtꝑi d	:	ey;tꝑi d, j ꝑꝑi d, (j dtꝑi d gꝑwtꝑi d)
nUj ꝑi z	:	c ahj ꝑi z , m wꝑi z , mfj j ꝑi z , gꝑj j ꝑi z
Kj j kꝑH;	:	nay; ni r, ehl fk;
Kffdꝑ	:	kh, gyh, thi H
Kgghy;	:	mwk; bghUs; ndgk;

- Kβtej h; : Brud; BrhHd; ghz oad;
- Kʒtɪ k; : j di k, Kdɔɪ y, gl hfi f
- ehwɔɪ r : fɪHfF, BkwF, tɪ fF, bj wF
- ehdɪk; : Fwɔɪrɪ Kyi y, kUj k; beaj y; ghi y
- l kgHy; : Mz ghy; bgz ghy; gyhgHy;
- : xdwdghy; gytɔɪghy;
- l kgɪd; : Ri t, Xsɪ CW, Xi f ehwwk;
- l kbghwɪ : bka; tha; fz ; KʒF brtɪ

eWj j wFwɔɪ L vGJ f: -

1. rɪɪj j j kɪ ɪBghk; Fwwk; fi sej thHi t thHBthk; rɪɪk; ekj kf; fhfFk;
rɪɪj j j kɪ ɪBghk; Fwwk; fi sej thHi t thHBthk; rɪɪk; ekj kf; fhfFk;
2. fi j g; gl Afs; kl Lkɔɪwɪ; fUj ɔg; gl Afs; braj ɪ; gl Afs; tɪsfɪg; gl Afs; fy:tɪ;
gl Afs; vdggy tshrrɪ ɛɪ yfi sj ; j ɪ uggl j ɔi w vl ɔɔssɔ
**fi j g; gl Afs; kl Lkɔɪwɪ; fUj ɔg; gl Afs; braj ɪ; gl Afs, tɪsfɪg; gl Afs; fy:tɪ;
gl Afs; vdggy tshrrɪ ɛɪ yfi sj ; j ɪ uggl j ɔi w vl ɔɔssɔ.**
3. bj hi yffhl rɪ Fɪɔɪ Lk; fUtɪ i fgBgrɪ fz ɔɪ Kɪ yɔɪtwi wg; gGJ ghhfFk;
goggɪS k; c ssd.
**bj hi yffhl rɪ Fɪɔɪ Lk; fUtɪ i fgBgrɪ fz ɔɪ Kɪ yɔɪtwi wg; gGJ ghhfFk;
goggɪS k; c ssd.**

c ti kfi sr; brhwɔɪ hɪ; mi kj ɔ vGJ f: -

1. gRkuj j hz ɪ Bghy
vd; nsi kf; fhj ɔr; brayfs; **gRkuj j hz ɪ Bghy** vd; beqɪy; MHkhfg; gj ɔɪ ssd.
2. Fdɔɪ; Bkɪɪɪ tɪsfɪ Bghy
mɔɪq; mz z htɔɪ; gɪH; **FdɔɪBkɪ; nɪɪ tɪsfɪ Bghy** ghbuAFk; xsɪɪRfɔɪwɪ.
3. moaww kuk; Bghy
Bfhtyd; bfhi yaʒ ɪ braj ɪ Bfɪɪɪk; fz z fɪ **moaww kuk; Bghy**; j i uay;
tɪGej hs;
4. mj j ɪ gj j hw; Bghy
btsɛhl oy; FoBawɪ tɪɪ thfs; **mj j ɪ gj j hwBghy** vgbghGj htɪ nej ɔɪhtɪfɪ
tUthfs;
5. c ssAɪ f beyɪɪfɔɪ Bghy
c ssAɪ f beyɪɪfɔɪ Bghy bj sɪthd c z i kahFk;

kugɪ ; bj hl UfBfww bghUɪ s vGJ f: -

1. MaɪA; fhj ɔg; gah; - eɪɪ fi yj j wFhɔɪ.
2. Vl ɪr; rhbuɪfha; fɔɪfɪ thɪ - glɪwɪɪyɪhɪ goggwɪɪ
3. Kɪ i yf; fz z ɪ; - bghaaGi f
4. Mfhaj ; j hki u - nyɪhɪ xdW
5. fkgɪ ɛɪɪ y; - brhyɪɪf; bfhsshky; bryyy;
6. gqɪhag; gwj j y; - mi yeɪ j ɪɪ y;
7. bfhl oghj j y; - kɪfɪ ɔɪhfɪ; BgRj y;

nyffz k;

FWtɔɪh: - (2 kɪ ɪbgz)

1. l fhufFWfɪj j j vLj ɔɪffhl Ll d; tɪsfɪfɪ -
1. l fhufFWfɪk; : bkhɪ Kɪ y; nɪɪ, fi l Mfɔɪ Kɪɪ Afsɪ; tUk; 'l fhuk;
j d; khj ɪɪ u mstɪɪɪeɪɪ Fi weɪ xyɪɪɪ l fhufFWfɪk; vdgglk;
2. vLj ɔɪffhl L :

l kgJ - brhy:YfF Kj ypy; teJ xdwi u khj j pi uahff; Fi wej J
 j i yth; - brhy:YfF ni l aay; teJ xU khj j pi uahff; Fi wej J.
 fl i y - brhy:YfF Nwwpy; teJ xU khj j pi uahff; Fi wej J.

2. **xsfhufFWffj j j vLj Jffhl LI d; tpsFFF : -**

1. **xsfhufFWffk; :** brhy:YfF Kj ypy; tUk; xsfhuk; j dJ nuz L khj j pi u
 mstyplUeJ xdwi u khj j pi u mstpdj haf; Fi weJ xyggJ xsfhufFWffk;
 vdgglk;
2. **vLj Jffhl L :** xsi t, btsthy; - xdwi u khj j pi uahff; Fi wej J. bkhHpfF
 (brhy:YfF) ni l aayk; nWj papYk; xsfhuk; thuhJ.

3. **kfuk; vtbtt; tpi Afsy; FWFk; ? vLj Jffhl LI d; tpsFFF.**

1. **kfufFWffk; :** k; vdDk; bkabaGj J, j d; mi ukh j j pi u mstyplUeJ, fhy;
 khj j pi u msthff; Fi weJ xyggJ kfufFWffk; vdgglk;
vLj Jffhl L : tUk; + tz o = tUk; tz o.

4. **brhy; vdwhy; vdd? brhyypd; ti ffs; ahi t?**

- brhy; : - Xh; vGj J j dj J epdBwh, gy vGj J fs; bj hl heJ epdBwh bghUs;
 j UtJ brhy; vdgglk;
 ti ffs; : j d bkhHpfF bj hl hbkhHpfF bghJ bkhHpfF vd Kti fggLk;

5. **bghJ bkhHpfF vdwhy; vdd? rhdWfhl o tpsFFF.**

- xU brhy; j dj J epdW xU bghUi sak; mrbrhyBy gpw brhws l d; bj hl heJ
 epdW BtW bghUi sak; j eJ, j d bkhHpfF Fk; bj hl hbkhHpfF Fk; bghJ tha; mi ktJ,
 bghJ bkhHpfF
vLj Jffhl L : mej khd;
 mej khd; - j R[: mej + khd; - mej khd; (tjyAF)

6. **bj hpej yti dKwi wr; rhdWfhl o tpsFFF: -**

1. **bj upej ytpi dKww** : bragtd; fUtp eyk; bray; fhyk; brabghUs; vdDk;
 Mwi dak; bj upitj J f; fhyj i j btsggi l ahff; fhl LtJ
 bj upej ytpi dKwwhFk;
vLj Jffhl L : c Gj hd;
 bragtd; - c Htd;
 fUtp - fyi g
 eyk; - tay;
 bray; - c Gj y;
 fhyk; - c Gj hd;
 brabghUs; - bey;

7. **Fwggg; bgaburrk; vdwhy; vdd?**

1. **Fwggg; bgaburrk; :** fhyj i j Bah brai yBah cz hj j hky; gz gpi d kl Lk;
 cz hj j p epdW, bgahrbrhyi yf; bfhz L Koa; verrk; Fwggg; bgaburrk;
 vdgglk;
vLj Jffhl L : eyy i gad;
 nj bj hl hpy; eyy vdDk; brhy; fhyj i j Bah brai yBah cz hj j hky; gz gpi d
 kl Lk; cz hj j p epdW, bgahrbrhyi yf; bfhz L KoeJssJ.

8. **Fwgggti dbarrk; vdwhy; vdd? rhdW j Uf.**

1. **Fwgggti dbarrk; :** fhyj i j btsggi l ahf cz hj j hky; gz gpd;
 moggi l aay; bghUi s cz hj j p epdW, tpi dKwi wf; bfhz L KotJ
 Fwgggti dbarrk; vdgglk;
vLj Jffhl L : bkyyg; Bgrpdhd; fz z d; Behapdw thHej hd;

9. **btsggi l vdwhy; vdd ? rhdW j Uf.**

1. **btsggi l :** btsggi l ahfj; j dbghUi s cz hj j k; brhy; btsggi l

vdggLk;

2. vLj J f f h l L : c y f B y B a g z g h l o y ; j k H e h L j h d ; j i y r p w e J t p s A F f p d w J .

10. Fwgg[vdgj i d vLj J f f h l L i d ; t p s f f f .

1. Fwgg[xU b j h l h ; K d D k ; g p d D k ; t U f p d w b r h w f s ; c z h j J k ; F w g g g h y ; x U b g h U i s j ; j U t J F w g g [v d g g L k ;

vLj J f f h l L : g g g e J t p i s a h l o y ; j k H e h L K j y p l k ; b g w w J .

11. n d A F w j j y ; v d w h y ; v d d ? v L j J f f h l L i d ; t p s f f f .

n d A F w j j y ; : x U b r h y ; j d b g h U i s a k ; F w j J f ; j d f F n d k h d b g h U i s a k ; F w j J t U t J n d A F w j j y ; v d g g L k ;

v L j J f f h l L : f j p B t y ; b t w w i y j p d w h d ; n A F f j p B t y ; b t w w i y B a h L m j w F n d k h d g h f F , R z z h k g [b t w w i y B a h L m j w F n d k h d g h f F , R z z h k g [K j y p a t w i w a k ; B r h j J j p d w h d ; v d g ; b g h U s g L f p w J

12. m L f f j ; b j h l h ; v d w h y ; v d d ? v L j J f f h l L i d ; t p s f f f ?

1. m L f f j ; b j h l h ; : m i r e j i y , t p i u t [r p d k ; k f p H r r p m r r k ; J d g k ; K j y p a b g h U s ; e j i y f f k ; b r a a s p y ; n i r i a e j i w t [b r a t j w F k ; n u z L , K p W , e h d F K i w m L f f p t U t J m L f f j ; b j h l h ; v d g g L k ;

2. v L j J f f h l L f :

1. m d B w m d B w - m i r e j i y

2. B g h B g h - t p i u t [

3. v w p v w p - r p d k ;

4. t U f t U f - k f p H r r p

5. j P j P j P - m r r k ;

6. b e h e B j d ; b e h e B j d ; - J d g k ;

7. B f h o B f h o B f h o

B f h o B a - n i r e j i w

13. m L f f j ; b j h l U f f k ; n u l j l f f s t p f f k ; c s s B t W g h L f s ; a h i t ?

m L f f j ; b j h l h ;	n u l j l f f s t p
1. b r h w f s ; j d j j d B a e p w F k ;	b r h w f s ; x d W g l L e p w F k ;
2. g p u j j h y ; b g h U s ; j U k ;	g p u j j h y ; b g h U s ; j u h J
3. n u z L , K p W , e h d F , K i w m L f f p t U k ;	n u z L K i w k l L B k m L f f p t U k ;
4. t p i u t [m r r k ; b t F s p , k f p H r r p K j y p a b g h U s f s ; g w w p t U k ;	m i r e j i y a h f B t t U k ;

14. t p d h , t p i l t i f s ; x U b g h U l ; g d b k h H p

1. t p d h v j j i d t i f g g L k ; ? m i t a h i t ? (m y y J) m W t i f t p d h f s ; a h i t ?

1. t p d h m W t i f g g L k ;

2. m i t : m w p t p d h , m w p a h t p d h , l a t p d h , b f h s y ; t p d h , b f h i l t p d h , V t y ; t p d h v d g d .

15. t l f f v d D k ; j p i r g b g a U l d ; g w j p i r f s ; B r h p d ; v t ; t h W g z U k ?

1. t l f f + f p H f F - t l f p H f F

t l f f + B k w F - t l B k w F

2. t l f f v d D k ; e j i y b k h H p f p H f F , B k w F v d D k ; t U b k h H p f B s h L B r U k B g h J e j i y b k h H p a d ; n W j p v G j J f s h d f ; F e A f g ; g z h e j J .

16. b j w F v d D k ; j p i r g b g a U l d ; g w b g a h f s ; B r h p d ; v t ; t h W g z U k ?

1. b j w F + j p i r - b j d j p i r

2. n j p y ; e j i y b j h H p a d l n W j p a h f p a F e A f p a J : m j d ; m a y ; v G j j h d ; w ; - d ; M f

khwg; gż hej J.

17. brki k + bkhHp vt;thW gż Uk?

1. brki k + bkhHp = brk; + bkhHp = brkbkhHp
2. NWBghj y; vdD k; tj gggo epi ybkhHp NwW 'i k' bfi Lf; brk;+bkhHp – brkbkhHp vdW gż hej J.

18. btwwpi y – gż hrrptj p T Wf.

1. btwwpi y – btWi k + ni y = btW + ni y = btw;ni w = btww; + ni y – btwwpi y
2. btW + ni y – NW Bghj y;
btw; + ni y – KwWk; mwW XBuhtHp
btww; + ni y – j d; xwW nul l y;
btw(w;n) – c l yBky; cahpteJ xdWtJ nayBg 'btwwpi y'

19. Kyi y eyj j pFhpa fUgbghUsfs; ehdfi d vGJ f.

Kyi y eyj j pFhpa fUgbghUsfs;

1. bj atk; : j pKhy;
2. tpyAF : Kay;
3. gwi t : kap;
4. bj hHy; : VWj Gtj y;

20. gwj j pi z fs; ehdfi d vGJ f.

gwj j pi z fs; :

1. btl rj ; j pi z
2. fuei j j ; j pi z
3. tqrj ; j pi z
4. fhqrj ; j pi z

21. gFgj c Wggpffz k; (gFj p tpfhuk; rej p ni lei y, rhuji a, tFj p)

thHf - thH; + f

gFj p tpaABfhs; tpi dKwW tFj p

Bghwpp - BghwW + n

gFj p tpi dbarr tFj p

vGeJ - vG + j (e) + j ; + c

gFj p rej p eMdJ tpfhuk; j ; - n. n, c tpi dbarr tFj p

tUf - th(tU) + f

gFj p tU vdf; FWfpaJ tpfhuk; f tpaABfhs; tpi dKwW tFj p

fz l J - fhz ; (fz) + l ; + m + J

gFj p fz ; vdfFWfpaJ tpfhuk; l ; n. n., m rhhpi a J xUi k
gdi k tpi dKwW tFj p

ghpej - ghp + j (e) + j ; + m

gFj p rej p eMdJ tpfhuk; j ; - n. n, m bgaburr tFj p

Bfi l - Bfs; (l) + l ; + m

gFj p l ; tpfhuk; l ; n. n., m bgaburr tFj p

R(H;thh; - R(H; + t; + Mh;

gFj p t; vj p fhy ni lei y Mh; gyh; ghy; tpi dKwW tFj p

mwphik - mwpp + a; + M + i k

gFj p a; c l dgL bka; M vj pki w ni lei y i k bj hHy; bgah;

bgwBwd; - bgW (bgwW) + Vd;

gFj p bgwW xwW nul ojj J, Vd; j di k xUi k tpi dKwW tFj p

nyffz bgUtpdh (l eJ kj jgbgz)